

ASM

122 Hours of Duty

122.1 Full-Time Offices

Postmasters of full-time offices (EAS-11 and above) are scheduled to work a 40-hour workweek. Normally, this schedule is set at 8 hours, 5 days a week, Monday through Friday. A postmaster relief/replacement or subordinate supervisor is scheduled to relieve the postmaster and to provide service as necessary on the sixth day. However, these postmasters may request from their district managers that they be assigned to a permanent schedule that includes not less than 4 hours on Saturday with equivalent time off on one of the workdays Monday through Friday in the same service week.

122.2 Part-Time Offices

122.21 Normal Schedule

Postmasters of part-time offices (EAS-A through -E) work a 6-day service week, Monday through Saturday. Daily total hours of service include those regular business hours when the principal mail is received and dispatched, as follows:

EAS-A	2 hours per day
EAS-B	3 hours per day
EAS-C	4 hours per day
EAS-D	5 hours per day
EAS-E	6 hours per day

122.22 Variations

EAS-C, -D, and -E postmasters, with the approval of their district managers, may alter their regularly scheduled hours of service on Saturdays, if there is no additional expense to the Postal Service and the principal mail is received and dispatched.

122.3 FLSA-Nonexempt Postmasters

Postmasters who are nonexempt because they supervise fewer than two full-time equivalent employees are paid FLSA overtime for hours worked in excess of 40 paid hours in the workweek (see ELM 434.123). Full-time management postmasters are paid postal overtime for all hours worked in excess of 8 paid hours in a service day.

123 Absence From Office

123.1 More Than Five Days

For periods of absence more than 5 days, postmasters must obtain advance approval from their district managers, unless this approval authority is delegated.

123.2 Five Days or Less

Postmasters normally are not required to obtain advance approval for absences of 5 days or less, including periods of annual leave, sick leave, or personal absence. They must maintain an accurate record of all absences taken and advise their managers of planned periods away from the office. On an individual basis, district managers may require postmasters to obtain advance approval of all absences when the postmaster's previous performance warrants such action.

123.3 Emergencies

Emergency absences are governed by these provisions to the extent that conditions and time permit, but in all cases postmasters must advise the appropriate official of any emergency absence as soon as possible.

123.4 Assignment of Postmaster Relief

123.41 Determination

Postmasters must determine the necessity of assigning others in their own relief. An employee relieving the postmaster must be engaged in the primary or core duties and be directed to assume the major responsibilities of the relief position. For example, if the postmaster is to be absent for a short time or is off duty for a period when window service is not available, it may not be necessary to provide relief for these responsibilities.

123.42 Office Without Career Clerk

In offices without an assigned career clerk, a temporary postmaster relief/leave replacement may be used for a limited term to relieve the postmaster during all hours the Post Office is open to the public. The postmaster may be in a duty status or off duty during the period of absence.

123.43 Office With Career Clerk

In offices with an assigned career clerk, the clerk is authorized to act in relief of the postmaster when the Post Office is open to the public and only when the postmaster is away from the local area or not in a duty status — that is, on the postmaster's regular day off, when taking personal absence, or on official leave. At other times when the postmaster is in a duty status and away from the office but remains in the general vicinity, such as when attending training or meetings, relief is not authorized. In these cases, the postmaster retains responsibility for the operation of the office even though not physically present.